

Nepal Country Update

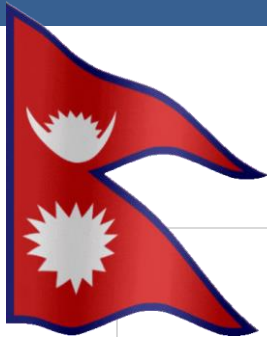
Cholera

Dr Krishna Prasad Paudel
Ministry of Health and Population

10th Annual Meeting of the GTFCC

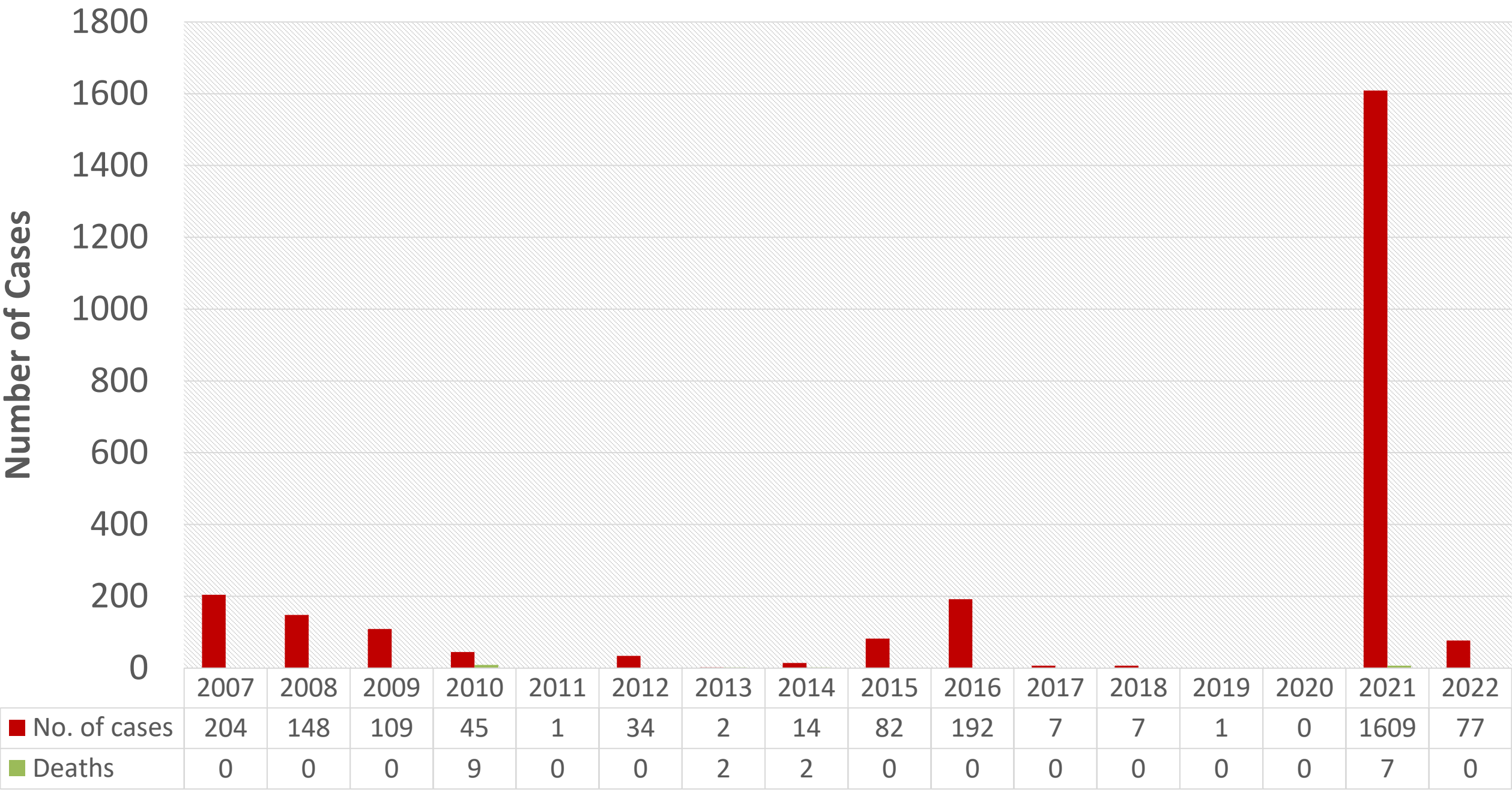


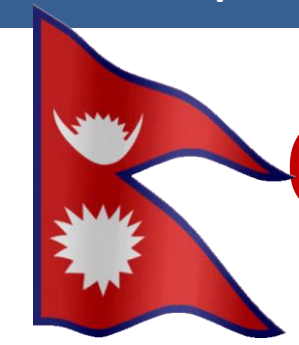
Government of Nepal
Ministry of Health and Population



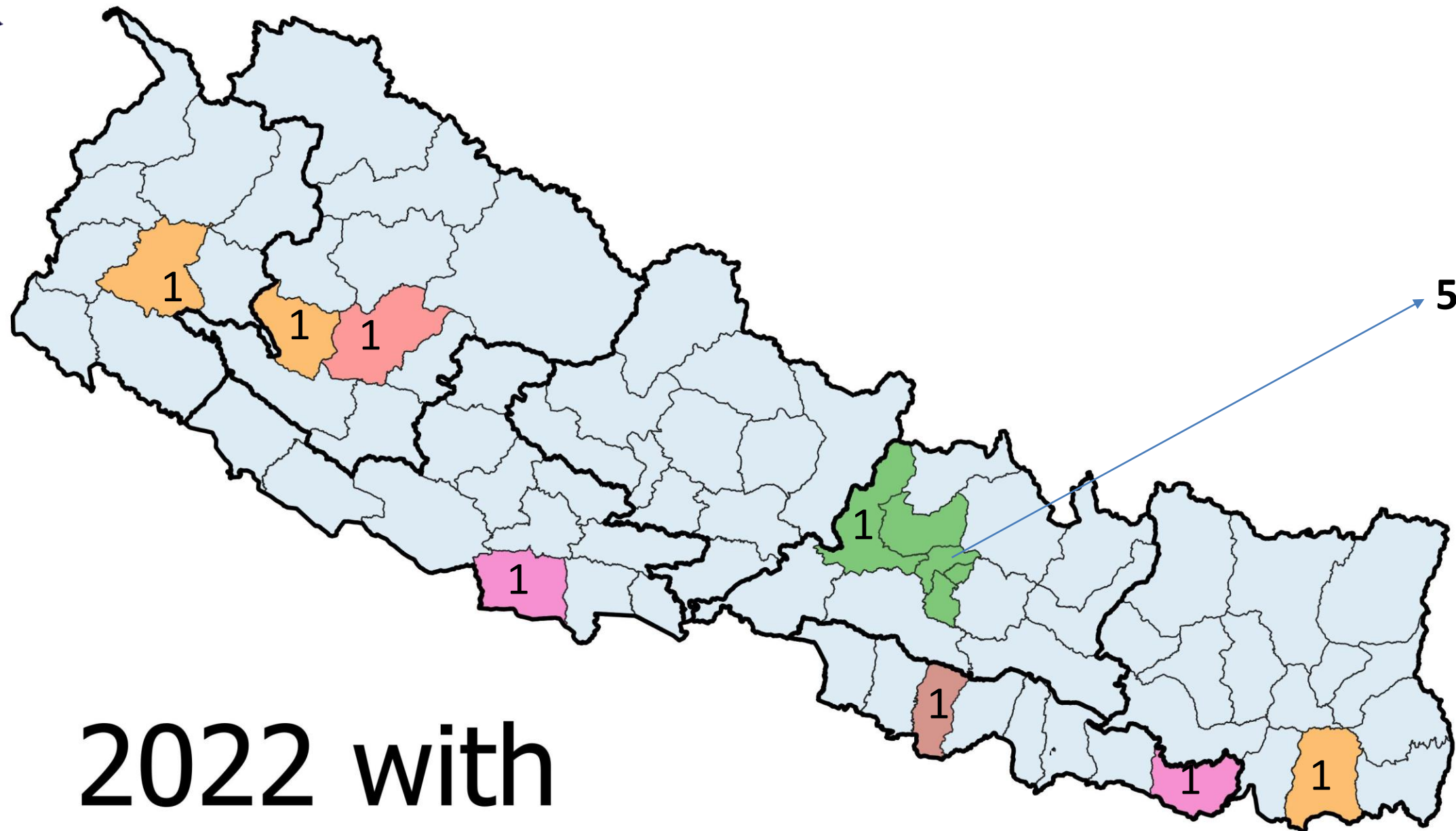
Number of Cholera Cases In Nepal

Number of Cholera Cases Detected In Nepal





Cholera Outbreak Timeline (2009-2022)



2022 with
cumulative



Activities for Cholera Control (Prevention)

राष्ट्रिय जनसंख्या गुणस्तर सर्वेक्षण (Surveillance)
निर्देशिका २०७०

Community Led Water Safe Planning (CLWSP)

- joint pilot with UNICEF communities for Water Safe Communities

• Water Safe Certification

- ODF status is maintained
- Water User Committee is inclusive (gender, caste/ethnicity/location of taps.) as per government's criteria
- WSP is fully implemented, Water supply scheme is functional
- Community is aware/knowledgeable on household water treatment
- Regular water quality monitoring with data base system is taking place
- Water quality surveillance (third party) is provisioned, Community satisfaction scored minimum 80%, Existence of Sustainability Compact

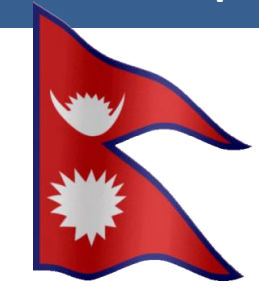
• Water Quality Surveillance

- Water Quality Testing : Municipal Level committee to monitor the water quality

• Communication and Community Engagement

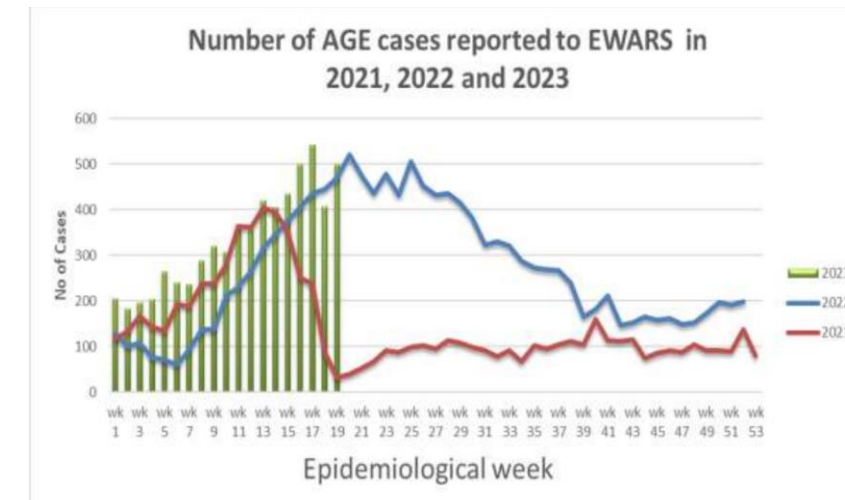
- Involving Community Participation for water quality and supply

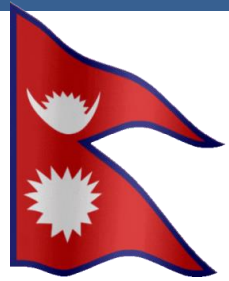




Detection of Cholera

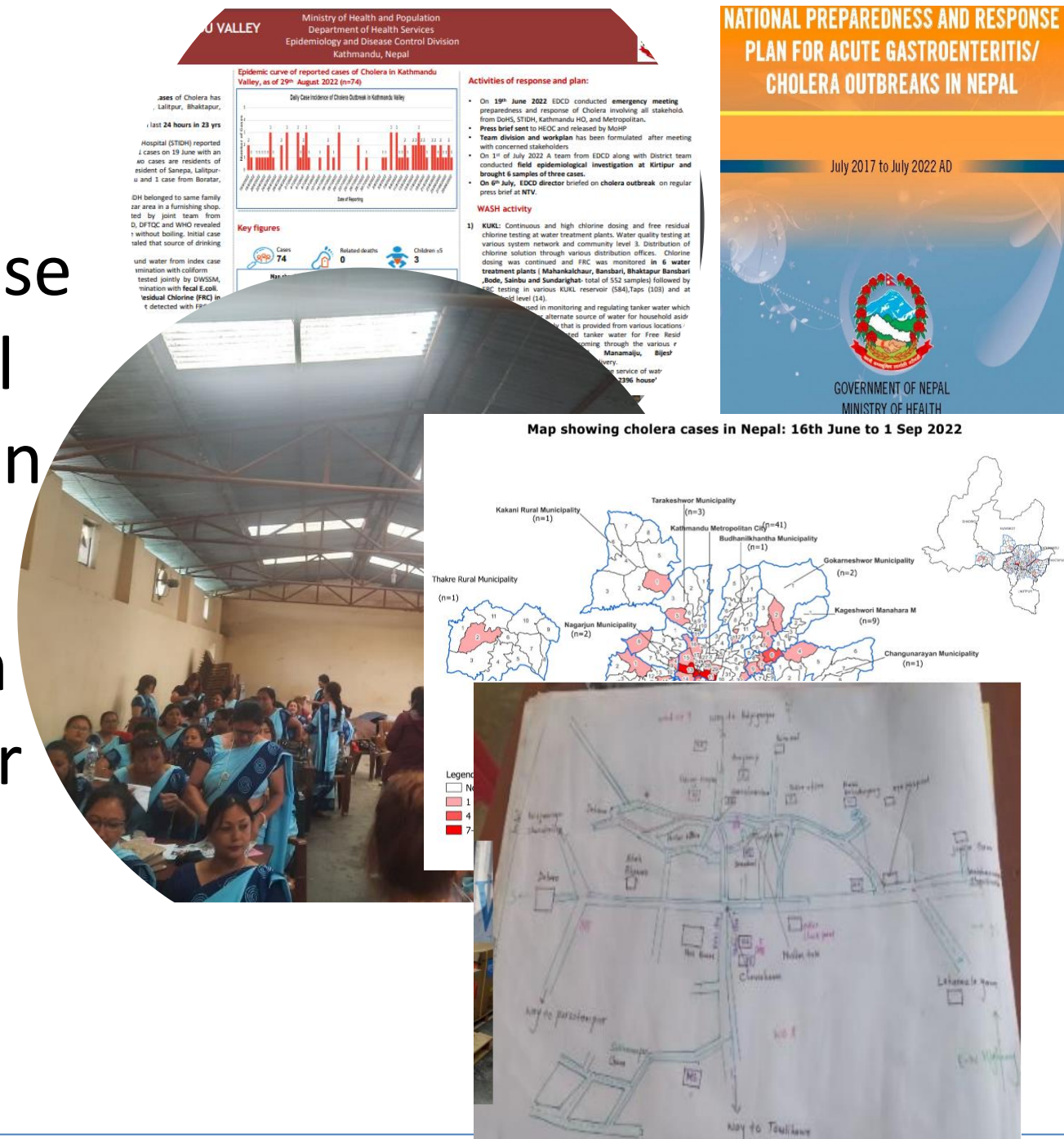
- **Surveillance:**
 - Indicator Based Surveillance (Hospitals)
 - Acute Gastro Enteritis
 - Event Based Surveillance
 - Call Center (Established in 2021)
 - Media Monitoring (Via EIOS)
- **Targeted Surveillance** in few district with :
Enhancing CHOlera control (ECHO) Project In
Nepal
- **Laboratory Capacity** : Strengthening Laboratory
capacity for detection of Cholera on-going till
district level





Responding to Cholera

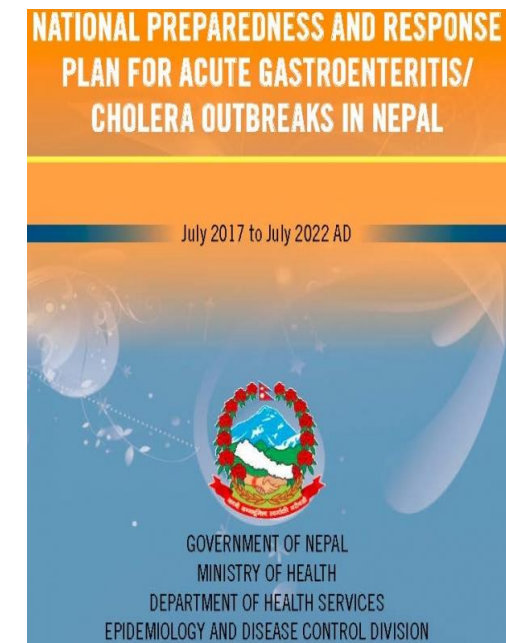
- Training Health workers on Field Epidemiology training Program
- Institutionalization of Rapid Response Team (RRT) at the Municipality level supported RRT Committee (Decision makers)
- High Level response activation from Health Emergency Operation Center and National Emergency Operation Center

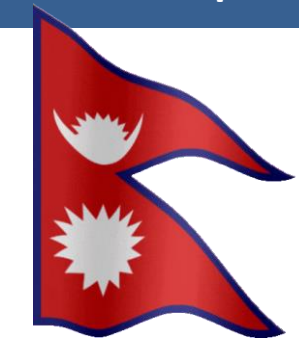


Challenges and Way Forward for Cholera

Response

- Newly Federated structure and new governance
 - Structures are coming into place: Surveillance mechanism has been developed, RRTs are forming, Water Quality Surveillance gearing up
- National Plan (2017-2022)
 - New National Multisectoral Cholera Plan under development
 - Initial discussion completed (as a part of GTFCC meeting held in Kathmandu)
- Multisectoral Involvement
 - New Multisectoral Cholera plan to include high-level Committed from multiple sectors

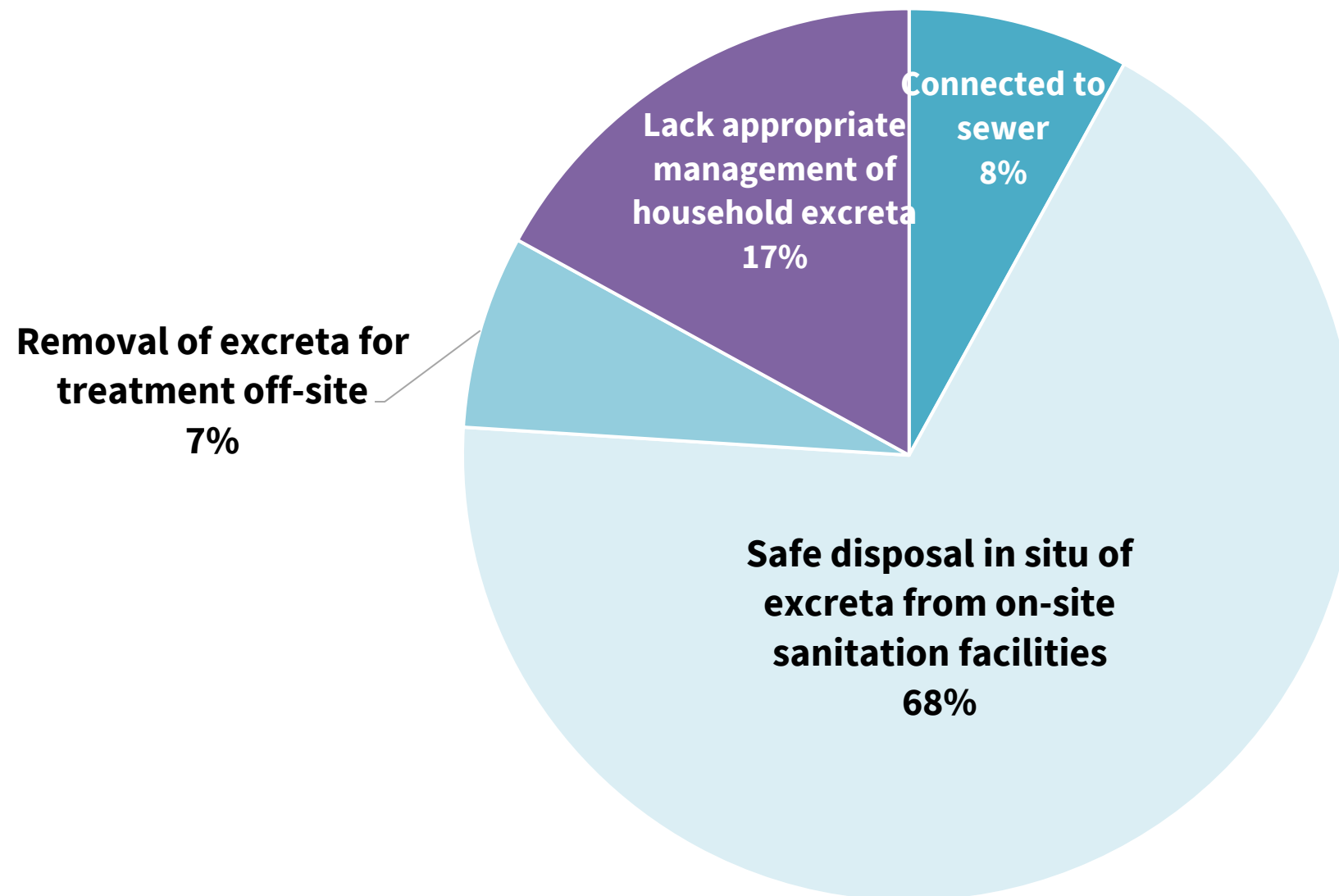


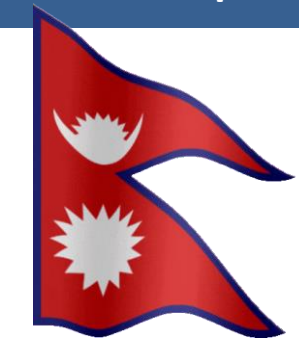


Appropriate Management of Household Excreta

Percent distribution of the household population by management of household excreta

**SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT
GOALS**
Indicator 6.2.1

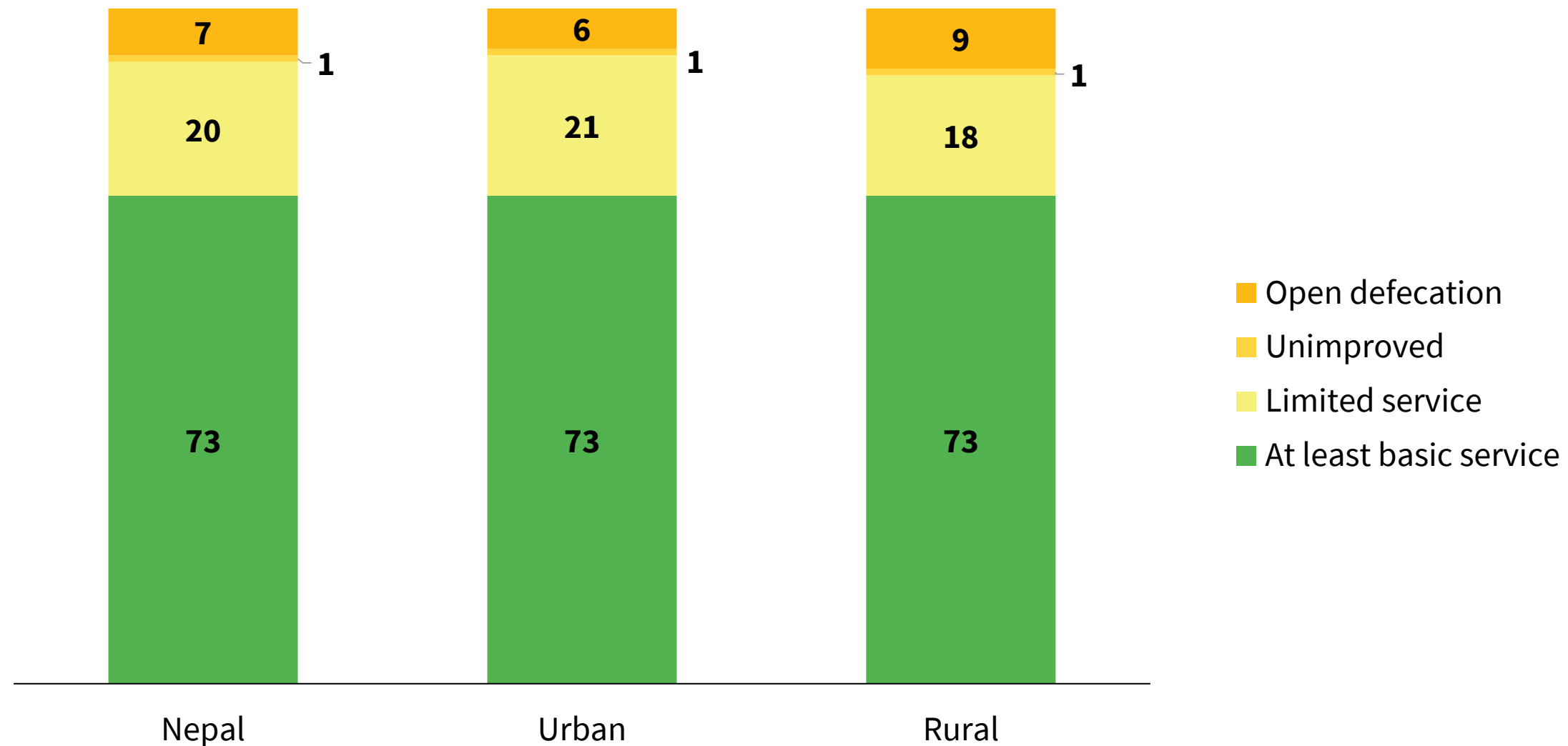




Sanitation Service ladder by Residence

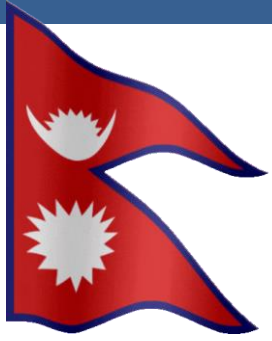
Percent distribution of household population by type of sanitation service

**SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT
GOALS**
**Indicators
1.4.1, 6.2.1**



Glimpse of Response activities





Vaccination Campaign



राष्ट्रिय खोप कार्यक्रम
हैजा विरुद्धको खोप अभियान

हैजा (Cholera) महामारी नियन्त्रण र रोकथामको लागि
खोप कार्यक्रम संचालन निर्देशिका २०७८/७९

Cholera Outbreak Response Immunization Strategic Guideline



Thank You Very much

